

Grammar Scope

**Nouns:**  
 Proper nouns e.g. English, Junior High School  
 Common nouns e.g. hats, school, cancer, music, industry

**Prepositions:**  
 Of place at, in, on, over etc., e.g. at school, in our society  
 Of accompaniment with etc., e.g. with other subjects

**Articles:**  
 Definite the, e.g. the teachers  
 Indefinite an, a, e.g. a hat  
 Omission of article before most proper nouns, with uncountable nouns e.g. Everyone likes music.

**Pronouns:**  
 Subject I, you, we, they etc., e.g. I believe you should wear a hat.  
 Object you, him, her, us etc., e.g. to stop you from getting sunburnt  
 Possessive our, her, my, their etc., e.g. in our school

**Conjunctions and connectives:**  
 Additive and, also, as well etc., e.g. Also, songs tell stories, help us with English and make us happy.  
 Causal because, so, as etc., e.g. So, I want everyone in our school to wear hats.  
 Temporal firstly, secondly, finally etc., e.g. Firstly, if you don't wear a hat you will get sunburnt.

**Adjectives:** e.g. painful, compulsory, enjoyable, happy

**Adverbs:**  
 Of frequency always, sometimes, never etc., e.g. I believe that you should always wear a hat.

**Quantifiers:** very, some etc., e.g. music of some kind

**Question formation:**  
 'wh' e.g. Why should you wear a hat? What does sunburn lead to?  
 Subject reversal e.g. Is sunburn painful?  
 'do' support when no auxiliary e.g. Does sunburn lead to skin cancer?  
 Modal 'can' e.g. Can you get cancer from sunburn?

**Negation:** e.g. We don't want to get cancer.  
**Short answer forms:** Yes, it does. No, it doesn't. Yes, it has. No, it hasn't. Yes, it is. No, it isn't.

**Verbs:**  
 Present tense verbs e.g. is, lead, want, likes, tell  
 Present continuous tense verbs e.g. when you are playing outside  
 Infinitive verbs e.g. You wear a hat to stop you from getting sunburnt.  
 Verbal nouns (gerunds - nominalisation) e.g. learning, playing  
 Modals should, could, might etc., e.g. Music should be compulsory.  
 Conditional constructions e.g. Firstly, if you don't wear a hat, you will get sunburnt.

**Simple contractions:** don't, can't, isn't etc., e.g. We don't want to get cancer.

**Punctuation:** e.g. apostrophes, question marks, upper/lower case, full stops, commas, paragraphs