

**Grammar Scope**

**Nouns:**

Proper nouns e.g. Phileas Fogg  
 Common nouns e.g. classroom, cupboard

**Prepositions:**

Of place in, on etc., e.g. on the walls, in the front  
 Of time and date at, on, after, before etc., e.g. at the same time  
 Of accompaniment with, etc., e.g. with the same people

**Articles:**

Definite the, e.g. the desks  
 Indefinite an, a, e.g. a cupboard  
 Omission of article  
 before most proper nouns e.g. His name is Phileas Fogg.

**Pronouns:**

Subject I, you, we, it etc., e.g. I usually sit.  
 Object him, her, us, it etc., e.g. It has about 20 desks in it.  
 Possessive our, her, my etc., e.g. my classroom, his club  
 Relative who, which, where, that etc., e.g. There is a cupboard where the teacher keeps rulers.

**Conjunctions and connectives:**

Additive and, also, as well etc., e.g. He wears dark suits and walks quickly.  
 Causal because, so etc., e.g. The desks are joined together so the students sit in groups.

**Adjectives:**

e.g. big, coloured, left-hand, top, blue, tall, slim, clean-shaven

**Adverbs:**

Of frequency usually, always, sometimes, never etc., e.g. I usually sit with the same people every day.  
 Of manner quickly, carefully etc., e.g. He walks quickly to his Club every day.  
 Of place here, there etc., e.g. to get there  
 Of focus even, really, only, either etc., He even takes the same number of steps.

**Demonstratives:**

this, that, these, those, e.g. This character's name is Phileas Fogg.

**Empty subject (there/it) + existential 'be' + noun:**

e.g. There is a cupboard.

**Question formation:**

'wh' e.g. What colour is it?  
 Subject reversal e.g. Is the classroom big?  
 'do' support  
 when no auxiliary e.g. Does it have 20 desks?

**Short answer forms:**

e.g. Yes, it is. No, it isn't. Yes, it has. No, it hasn't.

**Verbs:**

Present tense verbs e.g. My classroom is big. I usually sit. He wears dark suits.

**Punctuation:**

e.g. apostrophes, question marks, upper/lower case, full stops, commas, paragraphs