

Grammar Scope

Nouns:
 Proper nouns e.g. English
 Common nouns e.g. hats, school, cancer, music, industry

Prepositions:
 Of place at, in, on, over etc., e.g. at school, in our society
 Of accompaniment with etc., e.g. with other subjects

Articles:
 Definite the, e.g. the teachers
 Indefinite an, a, e.g. a hat
 Omission of article before most proper nouns, with uncountable nouns e.g. Everyone likes music.

Pronouns:
 Subject I, you, we, they etc., e.g. I believe you should wear a hat.
 Object you, him, her, us etc., e.g. to stop you from getting sunburnt
 Possessive our, her, my, their etc., e.g. in our school

Conjunctions and connectives:
 Additive and, also, as well etc., e.g. Also, songs tell stories, help us with English and make us happy.
 Causal because, so, as etc., e.g. So, I want everyone in our school to wear hats.
 Temporal firstly, secondly, finally etc., e.g. Firstly, if you don't wear a hat you will get sunburnt.

Adjectives: e.g. painful, compulsory, enjoyable, happy

Adverbs:

Of frequency always, sometimes, never etc., e.g. I believe that you should always wear a hat.

Quantifiers: very, some etc., e.g. music of some kind

Question formation:
 'wh' e.g. Why should you wear a hat? What does sunburn lead to?
 Subject reversal e.g. Is sunburn painful?
 'do' support
 when no auxiliary e.g. Does sunburn lead to skin cancer?
 Modal 'can' e.g. Can you get cancer from sunburn?

Negation: e.g. We don't want to get cancer.

Short answer forms: Yes, it does. No, it doesn't. Yes, it has. No, it hasn't. Yes, it is. No, it isn't.

Verbs:
 Present tense verbs e.g. is, lead, want, likes, tell
 Present continuous tense verbs e.g. when you are playing outside
 Infinitive verbs e.g. You wear a hat to stop you from getting sunburnt.
 Verbal nouns (gerunds - nominalisation) e.g. learning, playing
 Modals should, could, might etc., e.g. Music should be compulsory.
 Conditional constructions e.g. Firstly, if you don't wear a hat, you will get sunburnt.

Simple contractions: don't, can't, isn't etc., e.g. We don't want to get cancer.

Punctuation: e.g. apostrophes, question marks, upper/lower case, full stops, commas, paragraphs