

**Grammar Scope**

**Nouns:**  
 Proper nouns e.g. Friday, Centennial Park, USA  
 Common nouns e.g. teachers, roll, son, navy

**Prepositions:**  
 Of place in, on etc., e.g. in Dallas,  
 Of time and date in, at, after, before, on etc., e.g. at two o'clock, in 1940  
 Of purpose for, etc., e.g. for a walk, for a picnic, for civil rights  
 Of accompaniment with etc., e.g. with the teacher

**Articles:**  
 Definite the, e.g. the teacher  
 Indefinite a, an, e.g. a picnic  
 Omission of article  
 before most proper nouns,  
 with uncountable nouns e.g. last Friday, He attended Harvard.

**Pronouns:**  
 Subject I, you, we etc., e.g. We arrived at the park.  
 Possessive our, his, her, my etc., e.g. our school, his work in foreign affairs

**Conjunctions:**  
 Temporal when, then, firstly etc., e.g. when we arrived, Firstly our teachers marked the roll.  
 Contrastive but etc., e.g. but others went for a walk  
 Additive and, also etc., e.g. chatting and eating

**Adjectives:**  
 two, good, bad, great etc., e.g. a great day, They had two children.

**Adverbs:**  
 Of manner quickly, carefully, strongly etc., e.g. He campaigned strongly.  
 very, some etc., e.g. Some students played cricket.

**Quantifiers:**

**Question formation:**  
 'wh' e.g. Where did you go? What did you do there?  
 Subject reversal e.g. Was it on Friday? Were your friends there?  
 'do' support when  
 no auxiliary e.g. Did you go by train? Did you have a good day?  
 Short answer forms e.g. Yes, I did. No, I didn't. Yes, she was. No, she wasn't.

**Verbs:**  
 Past tense action verbs e.g. Our school went to Centennial Park. We sat together.  
 Past continuous tense  
 action verbs e.g. Everyone was chatting and eating.  
 Passive voice (action verbs) e.g. JFK was elected president. He is also remembered.